**RELATIVE CLAUSE** (Mệnh đề quan hệ)

* ***who, whom, which, whose, that***: được gọi là những đại từ quan hệ
* Các cách dùng cơ bản của **who, whom, which, whose, that**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **FUNCTIONS**(chức năng) | **DEFINING**(mệnh đề quan hệ xác định) |
| **SUBJECT**(chủ ngữ) | Người | who / that  |
| Vật | which / that |
| **OBJECT**(tân ngữ) | Người | who / whom / that  |
| Vật | which / that  |
| **POSSESSIVE**(sở hữu) | Người | whose  |
| Vật | whose  |

***Ex***:

* **The girl** is Alice. **She** is reading a magazine.

→ **The girl** **who** is reading a magazine is Alice.

 Relative Clause

* **Grandmother** still works hard. You can see **her** in this picture.

→ **Grandmother** **who/whom** you can see in this picture still works hard.

 Relative Clause

* **The planet** is Venus. **The planet** is close to the Earth.

→ **The planet** **which** is close to the Earth is Venus.

 Relative Clause

* I like **the dress**. Ann is wearing **the dress**.

→ I like **the dress** **which** Ann is wearing.

 Relative Clause

* **Everything** was true. They said **everything**.

→ **Everything** **that** they said was true.

* We often think of **those nice people and places**. We visited **them** last summer.

→ We often think of **those nice people and places** **that** we visited last summer.

* It was **the worst film**. I have ever seen **it**.

→ It was **the worst film that** I have ever seen.

* **The man** is coming. I always forget **his name**.

→ **The man** **whose name** I always forget is coming.

* **The man** is my uncle. **The man’s wife** works at the post office.

→ **The man** **whose wife** works at the post office is my uncle.

1. **Supply the correct Relative Pronouns (WHO, WHOM, WHICH, THAT, WHOSE) in the blank**.
2. The flowers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my friend gave me have died.
3. The vegetables \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Green sells are not fresh.
4. Is he the doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we saw on television last night?
5. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John used was very expensive.
6. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you spoke to in the street is my Spanish teacher.
7. The street \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leads to my school is very wide.
8. The lady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was at the party last night is a famous scientist.
9. The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_he is reading is on rubber tree.
10. Do you know the name of the boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped us yesterday?
11. Do you know the boy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the police are looking for?
12. They want to buy the posters\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are on the wall.
13. The tickets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you got yesterday are for the next show.
14. They gave flowers to the girl\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they admired a lot.
15. Who is the woman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our teacher is talking to?
16. The bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is kept in this truck is from Africa.
17. What do you think about the book\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is sold over there?
18. The cards\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were on her table yesterday were useless.
19. The little boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swam across the river is Jane’s brother.
20. What color is the dictionary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is taken from that desk?
21. My friend borrowed the book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was on that long shelf.
22. Alexander G. Bell was the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invented the telephone.
23. The office \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I’m using now is large.
24. There are some words \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very difficult.
25. The girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is standing over there is my younger sister.
26. My office, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is on the second floor of the building, is very small.
27. Who was the girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you were speaking to just now?
28. Last Sunday I met a woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ son was one of my friends.
29. She was probably the hardest working student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I’ve ever taught.
30. My wife, to \_\_\_\_\_ you were speaking just now, wants you to come to dinner.
31. Beethoven, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ music you have just been listening to, was one of the world’s famous composers.
32. The chief of the police\_\_\_ work is very important, takes care of the public safety.
33. Your eldest son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I happened to meet you just now, has become a handsome boy.
34. **REWRITE:**

1) She worked for a man. **The man** *used to be* an athlete.

→

2) They called a lawyer. **The lawyer** *lived* nearby.

→

3) I sent an email to my brother. My brother works in Australia.

→

4) The customer liked the waitress. The waitress was very friendly.

→

5) It seems that the Earth is the only planet. It can support life.

→

6) I dropped a glass. The glass was new.

→

7) She loves books. The books have happy endings.

→

8) They live in a city. The city is in the north of England.

→

9) The man is in the garden. The man is holding a blue jumper.

→

10) The girl works in a bank. The girl is from India.

→

11) My sister has three children. My sister lives in Australia.

→

12) The waiter was rude. The waiter was wearing a blue shirt.

→

13) The money is in the kitchen. The money belongs to John.

→

14) The table got broken. The table was my grandmother’s.

→

15) The television was stolen. The television was bought 20 years ago.

→

16) The instructor gives difficult tests. I failed her course.

→

17) He lost all the money. I had given him the money.

→

18) Do you know the dentist? He pulled Mary’s tooth yesterday.

→

19) She bought the computer. Her brother had recommended the computer.

→

20) The man is a painter. You have just bought the man’s house.

→